

Unit 5. ILLITERACY

Part D. GRAMMAR

Reported Speech With Infinitives

1. Tường thuật lời yêu cầu:

tell/ ask S.O (not) to do S.th

Ex: a. "Would you mind opening the door?" she said to me.

→ She **asked** me **to open** the door

b. "You really must listen to your father," said the teacher.

→ My teacher **told** me **to listen** to my father.

c. "Wait for me at the front gate," Mary said to Peter.

→ Mary **told** Peter **to wait** for her at the front gate.

d. "Don't be lazy," his aunt said to him.

→ His aunt **told** him **not to be** lazy.

2. Tường thuật lời khuyên:

advise S.O (not) to do S.th

Ex: a. "You should not drink too much beer," he said to me.

→ He **advised** me **not to drink** too much beer.

b. "You'd better go to bed early," his mother said to him.

→ His mother **advised** him **to go** to bed early.

c. "Why don't you repaint the room, Frank?" said Bill.

→ Bill **advised** Frank **to repaint** the room.

d. "If I were you, I wouldn't buy that house," said my sister.

→ My sister **advised** me **not to buy** that house.

3. Tường thuật lời mời:

invite S.O to do S.th

Ex: "Go on, take part in the contest," said my father.

→ My father **encouraged** me **to take** part in the contest.

4. Tường thuật lời động viên:

encourage/urge S.O to do S.th

Ex: "Go on, take part in the contest," said my father.

→ My father **encouraged** me **to take** part in the contest.

5. Tường thuật lời cầu khẩn:

implore/beg S.O to do S.th

Ex: "Please do as I say," she begged him.

→ She **begged** him **to do** as she said.

6. Tường thuật mệnh lệnh:

order S.O (not) to do S.th

Ex: "Get out of my way," she told the boy.

→ She **ordered** the boy **to get** out of her way.

7. Tường thuật lời cảnh báo:

warn S.O (not) to do S.th

Ex: "Be careful of strangers and don't go out at night" he said to us.

→ He **warned** us **to be** careful of strangers **and not to go** out at night.

8. Tường thuật lời nhắc nhở:

remind S.O to do S.th

Ex: "Don't forget to do your exercises carefully," she said to her son.

→ She **reminded** her son **to do** his exercises carefully.

9. Tường thuật sự đồng ý:

agree to do S.th

Ex: "All right, I'll help you," he said to me.

→ He **agreed to help** me.

10. Tường thuật lời hứa:

promise to do S.th

Ex: "I'll send you the ticket as soon as I get it," Ben said to her.

→ Ben **promised to send** her the ticket as soon as he got it.

11. Tường thuật lời tự nguyện:

offer to do S.th

Ex: "Shall I drive you to the airport, John?" said Tom.

→ Tom **offered to drive** John to the airport.

12. Tường thuật lời đe dọa:

threaten to do S.th

Ex: "Go out at once or I will call the police," said the woman to the stranger

→ The woman **threatened to call** the police **if** the stranger **didn't go** out at once.

THE END